



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: **Status**

Status

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
DET	current detention or imprisonment	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: (1) detention is considered current based on reliable sentencing information; (2) a reliable report of detention is recent enough so that current detention remains plausible. "DET" is applied broadly to include forms of police custody or restraint that police may exercise away from an official police detention center, but not to include the condition of "house arrest," when police compel someone to cease normal daily activity and remain within his normal residence. "DET" should not be applied unless status "REL" would be applicable when imprisonment, detention, or custody has ended.
DET?	current detention or imprisonment presumed	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: prisoner is presumed, but not confirmed, to remain detained following a reliable report of detention. A prisoner may be awaiting sentencing; or reports on sentence length vary. "DET" is applied broadly to include forms of police custody or restraint that police may exercise away from an official police detention center, but not to include the condition of "house arrest," when police compel someone to cease normal daily activity and remain within his normal residence. "DET?" should not be applied unless status "REL" would be applicable when imprisonment, detention, or custody has ended.



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Codes Defined for: Status		
DET/bail	currently released on bail, subject to redetention and trial	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: a person has been released on bail from police detention according to a reliable report. The person remains subject to redetention and is awaiting trial, and the legal process arising from the initial detention has not reached a conclusion. By law, the period of release on bail may not exceed one year. The status "DET/bail?" should not be changed to "REL" or "REL?" until: (1) reports show that the person released on bail is no longer subject to redetention and further prosecution arising from the initial detention; or (2), a person is presumed not to be subject to redetention and further prosecution arising from the initial detention because more than one year has elapsed without receipt of a report that the person has been redetained and that further prosecution is underway.
DET/bail?	currently presumed to be released on bail, subject to redetention and trial	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: a person is presumed to be released on bail from police detention based on an unconfirmed report. The person remains subject to redetention and is awaiting trial, and the legal process arising from the initial detention has not reached a conclusion. By law, the period of release on bail may not exceed one year. The status "DET/bail?" should not be changed to "REL" or "REL?" until: (1) reports show that the person released on bail is no longer subject to redetention and further prosecution arising from the initial detention; or (2), a person is presumed not to be subject to redetention and further prosecution arising from the initial detention because more than one year has elapsed without receipt of a report that the person has been redetained and that further prosecution is underway.



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Codes Defined for:	Status
DET/sent-res?	<p>reportable record: a prisoner is presumed to be currently serving an official sentence at the prison</p> <p>Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: prisoner is presumed, but not confirmed, to be detained following a reliable report of serving an official sentence at home. "DET/sent-res?" indicates that a court or RTL committee has sentenced a person to a fixed period of imprisonment but gave the person permission to serve the sentence in the person's residence, or in another residence agreed to by the court or RTL committee (possibly with the head of household serving as a guarantor). Such a decision could be the result of a condition such as the sentenced person's advanced age.</p>
DET/surveil?	<p>reportable record: presumed to be currently serving a fixed period of "public surveillance"</p> <p>Record of political detention or imprisonment is publicly reportable: a person is presumed, but not confirmed, to have been ordered by public security officials to serve a period of "public surveillance" of no less than three months and no more than two years (Criminal Law, Articles 38-41). During the period the person must fulfill requirements including: submitting to government and police supervision; the loss of constitutionally-provided rights and freedoms including the freedom of speech, of the press, of association; and of assembly; providing reports on one's activities to public security officials; and remaining within one's area of residence unless permission to leave is granted by public security officials.</p>
DET/suspend	<p>person sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment suspended for fixed period (person subject to begin impr</p> <p>Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: a person has been sentenced to a fixed-term sentence suspended for a fixed number of years. Under China's Criminal Law, such a person remains subject to begin serving the fixed-term sentence at any time during the period of suspension. The longest period of time during which a person can remain subject to imprisonment is equal to the sum of the lengths of the sentence and the suspension. E.g., if a person sentenced to 3 years of imprisonment suspended for 5 years were imprisoned on the last day of the 5-year suspension to serve the 3-year sentence, the sentence would not be complete until 8 years after the period of suspension became effective. The status "DET/suspend" becomes "REL" or "REL?" when the period of suspension is complete and the person is no longer subject to imprisonment.</p>



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Codes Defined for: Status		
HOUSE	currently under "house arrest"	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: a person is reliably reported to be under a current condition of "house arrest." The person has not been detained by police and taken to another location, but is compelled by police to cease normal daily activities outside one's residence, and to remain within one's residence. Because a person under "house arrest" has not been taken into police detention, the person has not yet been formally arrested or charged, although police may threaten the person with such action if police demands or restrictions are not satisfied. A condition of persistent or intrusive police surveillance is not "house arrest." When a condition of "house arrest" ceases, the status "REL" should be applied to the record.
HOUSE?	currently presumed under "house arrest"	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: a person is presumed, but not confirmed, to be under a condition of "house arrest." The person has not been detained by police and taken to another location, but is compelled by police to cease normal daily activities outside one's residence, and to remain within one's residence. Because a person under "house arrest" has not been taken into police detention, the person has not yet been formally arrested or charged, although police may threaten the person with such action if police demands or restrictions are not satisfied. A condition of persistent or intrusive police surveillance is not "house arrest." When a condition of "house arrest" ceases, the status "REL" should be applied to the record.
REL	released from detention or imprisonment	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: (1) a detainee has been released without sentencing according to a reliable report; (2) a sentenced prisoner has been released before the sentence is complete (e.g. on medical parole, or for good behavior); (3) a sentenced prisoner has been released upon completion of sentence.



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Codes Defined for: Status		
REL?	release from detention or imprisonment presumed	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: prisoner is presumed, but not confirmed, to have been released. (1) in the case of a sentenced prisoner, the sentence is believed to have been completed; (2) in the case of a detainee, no information has been received about continued detention or sentencing.
REL-PSB	released, but under heightened PSB control	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: reliable sources report that a prisoner has been released. Reliable information has been received indicating that the released prisoner is under a significantly heightened level of police control than normal for a released prisoner. A released political prisoner typically faces close monitoring and severe restrictions on activity, movement, and social contact. A "REL-PSB" code indicates a significantly more severe level of PSB intrusiveness.
REL/dec	released and later deceased	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: prisoner has been reliably reported to have died after release (generally a substantial period after release). Information establishing that abuse under detention was the cause of death is not available, or has not been reliably confirmed. Advancing age and/or illness not directly attributable to abuse while imprisoned may be significant factors in the death.
DEC	death confirmed to be the result of severe abuse	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: death while detained, or in the period following release, has been reliably established to have occurred. Severe abuse while detained, such as beating, torture, or extremely adverse daily conditions, has been reliably confirmed to have had the principle role, or an essential role, in causing the death.
DEC-exe	death is the result of execution in fulfillment of a death sentence	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: death reliably established to be the result of being executed as the result of being sentenced to death, or other official action.



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Codes Defined for: Status		
DEC/?	death confirmed, but cause not established	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: death while detained, or in the period following release, has been reliably established to have occurred; the cause of the death has not been reliably confirmed.
DEC?	death reported, but not fully confirmed	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: death while detained, or in the period following release, has been reported but not reliably confirmed.
ESC	escape from detention or imprisonment	Record of political detention or imprisonment is adequately detailed and reliable to report publicly: reliable report of escape from police custody, detention, or imprisonment. Prisoner may have fled China, or be the subject of a police manhunt.



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Codes Defined for:

Issue

Issue

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
6489	June 4 1989 (e.g. Tiananmen)	Detention resulted from participation in the democracy movement and protests that developed in China during spring 1989 and culminated with the imposition of martial law in Beijing and the massacre of protestors in Tiananmen Square on June 4 1989.
assist	assistance (to an actual or potential victim of human rights abuse)	Detention may be the result of the detainee providing assistance in the form of care or shelter to another person in order to protect that person from human rights abuses. The detainee's decision to provide such physical care or shelter to a person was not the result of the detainee receiving compensation (e.g., money, goods, services, or favors).
assoc	association (freedom of)	Detention may be directly linked to violations of the right to freedom of association (such as taking part in meetings, gatherings, assemblies, etc.).
civil	civil society, social activism	Detention may be directly linked to activity carried out for the purpose of calling for, or supporting, the development of civil society (a more fair and just society).
com	commercial / business / property	Detention may be directly linked to business, commercial, property issues, corruption issues (including interference in, or the abuse of, commercial property rights).
dem	democracy	Detention may be directly linked to calling for a multi-party system and democracy in China, or to directly questioning the exclusive leadership of the CCP.
enviro	environmental issue	Detention may be directly linked to the environmental issue through actions such as gathering information or reporting on environmental issues, calling for environmental protection, protesting against environmental degradation, or educating others about the negative effects that environmental degradation may have on citizen health and livelihood.



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Codes Defined for: Issue		
eth	ethnic issues	Detention may be directly linked to ethnic issues, such as seeking to carry out ethnic religious or traditional practices in a manner not approved by the state; or calling for protection of ethnic culture, language, or religion; or calling for reduced Han influx into ethnic areas; or calling for improved rights of self-government under China's Regional National Autonomy Law.
FG	Falun Gong	Detention may be directly linked to actual or suspected activity associated with Falun Gong.
info	information (free flow of)	Detention may be directly linked to violating laws or regulations that obstruct or prohibit accessing information from sources such as books, radio, television, or the Internet, or that prohibit distributing that information.
lab	labor rights	Detention may be directly linked to labor issues, such as attempting to establish and join independent unions, or seeking improved wages and working conditions.
prop	property rights	Detention may be directly linked to issues involving property rights, including rights of ownership and rights to compensation for property.
rel	religion (freedom of)	Detention may be the result of engaging in unauthorized religious practices (such as worshipping in a manner, under guidance, or at a place not sanctioned by Chinese authorities).
rol	rule of law / legal process	Detention may result directly from flaws in the substance or application of China's laws or legal process (such as provisions or practices which inhibit the independence of the judiciary and impartial legal process, or the ability of legal counsel to function effectively).
rur	rural issues	Detention may be directly linked to forms of economic and administrative discrimination practiced against rural citizens or the "mobile population" of workers.



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Codes Defined for: Issue		
spch	speech (freedom of)	Detention may be linked directly to restrictions on the freedom of speech, the press or petition, including oral and written expression (including newspapers, pamphlets, books, correspondence, images, the Internet, etc.).
Codes Defined for: Sex		

Sex

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
M	sex	Prisoner is a male, or very likely to be male.
F	sex	Prisoner is a female, or very likely to be female.



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Codes Defined for: **Ethnic Group**

Ethnic Group

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
Han	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The dominant ethnic group of China (one of the 56 officially designated ethnic groups).
Han?	PRC-recognized ethnic group	Han Chinese is reasonably presumed but not confirmed
Mongol	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Tibetan	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Uyghur	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Dong	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Hui	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Korean	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Manchu	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.



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Codes Defined for: Ethnic Group		
Miao	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Tujia	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.
Yao	PRC-recognized ethnic group	The officially designated ethnic group (1 of 56) to which the prisoner reportedly belongs.



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Codes Defined for: OccupationCategory		
OccupationCategory		
Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
religious	general category of occupation	Prisoner was principally occupied with religious study or practice, either with or without official authorization.
gov/admin/security/party	general category of occupation	Prisoner worked as part of the Chinese government, administration, security establishment, or Party apparatus.
prof/tech/health	general category of occupation	Prisoner was a trained professional (e.g. doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant), a technical expert or specialist, or a healthcare worker.
education	general category of occupation	Prisoner was engaged in the education system (e.g. student, teacher, principle, department or institution head).
media/pub/lit/arts/crafts	general category of occupation	Prisoner was principally occupied with work in the media, arts, crafts, or communication (e.g. journalist, literary writer, publisher, intellectual, artists and artisans).
com/biz/serv/enterpr	general category of occupation	Prisoner was engaged in commercial or business activity (e.g. shopkeeper; private businessman; company staff, administration, or management; entrepreneur).
labor/trades/manufact	general category of occupation	Prisoner worked in the service sector, skilled trades, manufacturing, production, construction, or other types of non-agricultural labor.
agricultural	general category of occupation	Prisoner was principally engaged in farming, animal husbandry, or other forms of agricultural production.
other/misc	general category of occupation	Information reported about occupation does not fit into available categories (e.g. lay person, beggar, child, unemployed).



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Codes Defined for: OccupationCategory		
(na)	general category of occupation	No information is available about a prisoner's occupation.



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Codes Defined for: **Religion**

Religion

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
Buddhism	type of religion	A prisoner is reliably reported, or reasonably presumed based on specific case information, to be Buddhist.
Christianity/Catholic	type of religion	A prisoner is reliably reported, or reasonably presumed based on specific case information, to be Catholic. Catholicism is one of the two forms of Christianity that the Chinese government officially recognizes within China. The other is Protestantism. China's official Catholic church does not recognize the authority of the Pope.
Christianity/Protestant	type of religion	A prisoner is reliably reported, or reasonably presumed based on specific case information, to be Protestant. Protestantism is one of the two forms of Christianity that the Chinese government officially recognizes within China. The other is Catholicism.
Christianity/other	type of religion	A prisoner is reliably reported, or reasonably presumed based on specific case information, to be a Christian who cannot be specifically, or appropriately, categorized as either "Catholic" or "Protestant," the two forms of Christianity that the Chinese government officially recognizes within China.
organized belief	group or organization	A prisoner is reliably reported, or reasonably presumed based on specific case information, to be associated with a group whose practices and beliefs are officially banned in China. Some of these may consider their practice and beliefs to be of a religious nature, while others may not.
Islam	type of religion	A prisoner is reliably reported, or reasonably presumed based on specific case information, to be Islamic.
other religion	type of religion	A prisoner is reliably reported, or reasonably presumed based on specific case information, to have a religion other than Buddhism, Christianity, Islam, or Taoism.



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Codes Defined for: **Legal Process**

Legal Process

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
(na)	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal process	Designating a type and stage of legal process is not applicable or appropriate for a record. This may apply to certain records in classes such as INFO.
chg	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that the process of formally charging the detainee under the Criminal Procedure Law has been initiated. This stage begins when the PSB applies to the procuratorate for formal arrest of the detainee and includes activities such as investigation after formal arrest, PSB recommendation for prosecution, and indictment. Reliable information about the charges supports portrayal as political imprisonment (if the record is categorized as political imprisonment).
chg?	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal process	Sources allege, but do not confirm that the process of formally charging the detainee under the Criminal Procedure Law has been initiated. This stage begins when sources allege, but do not confirm, that the PSB has applied to the procuratorate for formal arrest of the detainee and includes activities such as investigation after formal arrest, PSB recommendation for prosecution, and indictment. Information about the charges may be vague but is adequate to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
PSB	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal process	A person has been reported detained. Reports imply or confirm that the detainee is under investigation has not yet been formally arrested, charged/indicted, tried, or ordered to serve administrative detention. The period of application for a "PSB" code would normally not far exceed the maximum period allowed for investigation and detention prior to formal arrest. It is the norm for a detainee to face investigation by the PSB during this period.



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Codes Defined for: Legal Process		
PSB?	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal process	A person has been reported detained. It is presumed that the detainee is under investigation by the PSB. No information is available about whether the detainee has been formally arrested, charged/indicted, tried, or ordered to serve administrative detention. The continuing passage of time without additional information has rendered the presumption of "PSB" more speculative.
PSB-house?	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal	A person has been reported to be placed under a condition of "residential surveillance," or house arrest. It is presumed that security, procuratorate, or court officials have not yet detained, formally arrested, charged, indicted, or ordered the person to serve a period of administrative detention. Under law, the period of application for a "PSB-house?" code should generally not exceed six months. Nonetheless, security officials sometimes exceed the legal limit by long periods.
admin-RTL	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (detention/interrogation) phase of legal proces	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been ordered to serve an administrative term of reeducation through labor (RTL). Adequate information is available to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such. It is the norm for a detainee to be taken into custody and investigated by the PSB before being ordered to serve a term of administrative imprisonment.
admin-RTL?	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (detention/interrogation) phase of legal proces	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a detainee has been ordered to serve an administrative term of reeducation through labor (RTL). Information may be vague, but is adequate to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such. It is the norm for a detainee to be taken into custody and investigated by the PSB before being ordered to serve a term of administrative imprisonment.



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Codes Defined for: Legal Process		
admin-RTL-app	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been administratively ordered to serve a term of re-education through labor (RTL), and that the prisoner subsequently appealed against the order to serve RTL. A prisoner's appeal against an order to serve RTL may be handled through administrative or judicial process, and sometimes through both. Adequate information is available to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such. It is the norm for a detainee to be taken into custody and investigated by the PSB before being ordered to serve a term of administrative imprisonment.
admin-ankang	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been forcibly committed to a psychiatric institution (ankang) through administrative order. Adequate information is available to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such. It is the norm for a detainee to be taken into custody and investigated by the PSB before being ordered to serve an ankang term.
admin-other	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been detained for up to 20 days under the Public Security Administration Punishment Law, subjected to compulsory drug treatment, or held under custody and education (typically used to deter prostitutes and their customers) or other administrative procedures. Adequate information is available to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such. It is the norm for a detainee to be taken into custody and investigated by the PSB before being ordered to serve an administrative punishment term.
admin-other?	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a detainee has been detained for up to 20 days under the Public Security Administration Punishment Law, subjected to compulsory drug treatment, or held under custody and education (typically used to deter prostitutes and their customers) or other administrative procedures. Information may be vague but is adequate to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such. It is the norm for a detainee to be taken into custody and investigated by the PSB before being ordered to serve an administrative punishment term.



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Codes Defined for: Legal Process		
admin-other-app	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal	Reliable sources report that a prisoner has been detained for up to 20 days under the Public Security Administration Punishment Law, subjected to compulsory drug treatment, or held under custody and education (typically used to deter prostitutes and their customers) or other administrative procedures, and that an appeal, review, or reconsideration of the decision is pending. Appeal, review, or reconsideration of an administrative punishment decision may be handled through the administrative or judicial process, or through both. Adequate information is available to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
admin-RTL-trans	part 1 of legal code: focuses mainly on the pretrial (e.g. detention/interrogation) phase of legal	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been administratively ordered to serve a term of re-education through labor (RTL) under a program called "transformation through reeducation" which targets recidivists belonging to banned religious or spiritual groups (such as Falun Gong). Public security officials subject adherents and members of "cult organizations" to "transformation through reeducation" to increase the pressure on them to renounce the faith or practice. Adequate information is available to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such. It is the norm for a detainee to be taken into custody and investigated by the PSB before being ordered to serve a term of administrative imprisonment.

Legal Process

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
tri	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been tried in a court. Information about charges continues to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
tri?	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a detainee has been tried in a court. Information may be vague but is adequate to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.



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Codes Defined for: Legal Process		
tri-close	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been tried in a closed court. Detailed charge information may not be available due to the closure of the proceedings, but information about charges continues to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
tri-close?	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a detainee has been tried in a closed court. Detailed charge information may not be available due to the closure of the proceedings and uncertainty of the source, but available information continues to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
tri-open	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been tried in an open court. Information about charges continues to support portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
tri-clo-retri-op	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner was tried in a closed court, and then re-tried in an open session of the same court after an appeals court ordered a retrial. Information supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
rel	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Reliable sources report one of the following: (1) A detainee has been released without charge (e.g. police may have investigated an alleged crime without finding sufficient evidence to support formal charge and arrest). If record status is changed to "REL," the legal process code "rel" should follow "no process." (2) A detainee has been released after being charged, but before being tried. If record status is changed to "REL," the legal process code "rel" should follow "chg." (3) A prisoner has been released after serving administrative detention. If record status is changed to "REL," the legal process code "rel" should follow "admin. sent."



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Codes Defined for: Legal Process		
rel?	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	A detainee or prisoner may be presumed to have been released if: (1) no information is available to support presumption of continued detention after initial detention (e.g. no reports suggest that a prisoner has been charged, tried, sentenced, or ordered to serve administrative detention. If record status is changed to "REL?", the legal process code "rel?" should follow "no process" or "no process?" (2) a prisoner is presumed released after serving administrative detention. If record status is changed to "REL?", the legal process code "rel?" should follow "admin. sent." or "admin. sent?"
rel-PSB	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been released. Release may be on bail. Reliable information indicates that the released prisoner is under a significantly heightened level of police monitoring and/or control than normal for a released prisoner. A released political prisoner typically faces close monitoring and severe restrictions on activity, movement, and social contact. A "rel-PSB" code indicates a significantly more severe level of PSB intrusiveness than typical.
dec	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a detainee has died in PSB custody or detention, or while serving administrative detention, or in the period following release. The use of the legal process code "dec" does not convey a conclusion that abuse under imprisonment resulted in death (as does record status "DEC"). If a prisoner is sick or injured and is allowed to leave the prison to receive medical care and dies, the legal process code "dec" should be entered. If the main status designation for a record is "DEC" or "DEC/?" then the legal process code "dec" should be entered. The legal process code "rel" or "rel?" should not be used.



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Codes Defined for: Legal Process		
dec?	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a detainee has died in police custody or detention, or while serving administrative detention, or in the period following release. If a detainee is sick or injured and is allowed to leave the jail or prison to receive medical care, and is reported but not confirmed to have died, the legal process code "dec?" should be entered. If the main status designation for a record is "DEC?" then the legal process code "dec?" should be entered. The legal process code "rel" or "rel?" should not be used.
esc	part 2 of legal code: focuses mainly on the trial phase of legal process	Reliable sources report publicly that a prisoner has escaped while detained by PSB or while serving administrative detention. If the fact of escape is confidential, it should not be recorded in this field.

Legal Process

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
sent	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner who has been tried has been sentenced. Information supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
sent?	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a prisoner who has been tried has been sentenced. Information may be vague but supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
sent-close	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner who has been tried has been sentenced in a closed court. Detailed sentencing information may not be available due to the closure of the proceedings, but information supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
sent-close?	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a prisoner who has been tried has been sentenced in a closed court. Detailed information may not be available due to the closure of the proceedings and uncertainty of the source, but available information supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.



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Codes Defined for: Legal Process		
sent-open	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner who has been tried has been sentenced in an open court. Information supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
sent-app	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner has been tried and sentenced and that an appeal, review, or reconsideration of the prisoner's case is pending. Information supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
sent-app?	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a prisoner has been tried and sentenced and that an appeal, review, or reconsideration of the prisoner's case is pending. Information may be vague but supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
sent-close-app	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner has been tried in a closed court and sentenced and that an appeal, review, or reconsideration of the prisoner's case is pending. Detailed sentencing information may not be available due to the closure of the proceedings, but information supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
sent-open-app	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner has been tried in an open court and sentenced and that an appeal, review, or reconsideration of the prisoner's case is pending. Information supports portrayal as political imprisonment if the record is categorized as such.
sent-suspend	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner was sentenced to a fixed-term period of imprisonment suspended for a fixed number of years. The sentenced person is generally released immediately and remains subject to official restrictions and police supervision throughout the period of suspension. The person remains subject to begin serving the full fixed term of imprisonment at any time until the period of suspension is complete. The period of suspension takes effect on the day the court's judgment is final.



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Codes Defined for: Legal Process		
rel	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a detainee has been released after trial without being sentenced. This would happen if a defendant was judged to be innocent. In some cases a judge may find a defendant guilty and then order immediate release on the basis of leniency, or for cooperation during investigation. If record status is changed to "REL," the legal process code "rel" should follow "chg" or "chg?"
rel?	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Sources allege, but do not confirm, that a detainee has been released after trial without being sentenced. This would happen if a defendant was found innocent. In some cases a judge may find a defendant guilty and then order immediate release on the basis of leniency, or for cooperation during investigation. If record status is changed to "REL?," the legal process code "rel?" should follow "chg" or "chg?"
dec	part 3 of legal code: focuses mainly on the sentencing phase of legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner has died during the trial-sentencing phase of detention, before being transferred to a prison. The use of the legal process code "dec" does not convey a conclusion about cause of death (as does record status "DEC"). The legal process code "rel" or "rel?" should not be used.

Legal Process

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
rel	part 4 of legal code: focuses on conclusion of the legal process	Reliable sources report that a sentenced prisoner has been released. Generally release occurs upon sentence expiry, but early release because of sentence reduction or medical parole may occur. If record status is changed to "REL," the legal process code "rel" should follow "sent" or "sent?"
rel?	part 4 of legal code: focuses on conclusion of the legal process	A sentenced prisoner is presumed, but not confirmed, to have been released based on expected sentence expiry. A sentenced prisoner may also be presumed released based on unconfirmed reports of early release for good behavior or medical parole. If record status is changed to "REL?," the legal process code "rel?" should be applied following "sent" or "sent?"



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Codes Defined for: Legal Process		
rel-PSB	part 4 of legal code: focuses on conclusion of the legal process	Reliable sources report that a sentenced prisoner has been released. Reliable information has been received indicating that the released prisoner is under a significantly heightened level of police control than normal for a released prisoner. A released political prisoner typically faces close monitoring and severe restrictions on activity, movement, and social contact. A "rel-PSB" code indicates a significantly more severe level of PSB intrusiveness.
dec	part 4 of legal code: focuses on conclusion of the legal process	Reliable sources report that a prisoner has died while serving a sentence, or in the period following release. The use of the legal process code "dec" does not convey a conclusion that abuse under imprisonment resulted in death (as does record status "DEC"). If a prisoner is sick or injured and is allowed to leave the prison to receive medical care and dies, the legal process code "dec" should be entered. If the main status designation for a record is "DEC" or "DEC/?" then the legal process code "dec" should be entered. The legal process code "rel" or "rel?" should not be used.
esc	part 4 of legal code: focuses on conclusion of the legal process	Reliable sources report publicly that a prisoner has escaped while serving a sentencing. If the fact of escape is confidential, it should not be recorded in this field.
exe	part 4 of legal code: focuses on conclusion of the legal process	Sources confirm that a prisoner has been executed as the result of a death sentence or other official action.



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Codes Defined for: **ReligionDetail**

ReligionDetail

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
(na)	no detail available	
Buddhist (unspec.)	detail	
Catholic (unreg. church)	detail	
Catholic (unspec.)	detail	
Christian (unreg.)	detail	
Christian (unspec.)	detail	
Eastern Lightning	detail	
Falun Gong	detail	
Guanyin Famin	detail	



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Codes Defined for: ReligionDetail		
Local Church ("Shouters")	group or organization	
Muslim	detail	
Muslim (Tibetan)	Tibetan Muslim	
Protestant (reg. church)	detail	
Protestant (unreg. church)	detail	
Protestant (unspec.)	detail	
South China Church	detail	
Tibetan Buddhist	detail	
Tibetan Buddhist (Gelug)	detail	
Tibetan Buddhist (Kadam)	detail	



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Codes Defined for: ReligionDetail		
Tibetan Buddhist (Kagyü)	group or organization	
Tibetan Buddhist (Nyingma)	detail	
Tibetan Buddhist (Sakya)	detail	
Yi Guan Dao	detail	



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Codes Defined for: **OccupationDetail**

OccupationDetail

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
abott, former	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
accountant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
activist	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
administrator	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
art collector, environmentalist	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
artist (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
artist, composer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
artist, musician	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
artist, painter	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
artist, painter (Tib. thangka)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
artist, painter (trad.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
artist, performance (trad.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
artist, sculptor	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
bank, ass't manager	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
bank, manager	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
bank, staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
bishop	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
bishop, assistant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
book/magazine vendor	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
bus. staff, accountant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
bus. staff, deputy manager	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
bus. staff, director	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
bus. staff, manager	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
bus. staff, sales	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
bus. staff, shop ass't	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
bus. staff, tour guide	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business op., shop	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business own. (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
business own., hospitality	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business own., printing	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business own., restaurant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business own., shop	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business own., shop (music)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business own., trading	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
business, chairman	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
businessman	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
butcher (halal)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
care provider (children)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
CCP, cadre	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
CCP, cadre (culture bureau)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
CCP, cadre (factory)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
CCP, cadre (factory, auto)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
CCP, cadre (gov't member)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
CCP, cadre (PSB, retired)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
CCP, cadre (PSB; dep. town head)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
CCP, cadre (retired)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
CCP, cadre (teacher)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
civil servant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
collective, staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
computer instructor	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
computer software engineer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
computer technician	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
court, judge	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
court, judge and lawyer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
CPPCC	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
craft, carpets	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
craft, metals	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
craft, silversmith	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
dentist	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
deputy	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
deputy head, village	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
director	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
doctor	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
doctor (Mong. med)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
doctor (Tib. med.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
doctor, psychiatrist	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
doctor, retired	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
domestic, assistant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
driver (for unit)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
editor, magazine	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
editor, news agency	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
editor, newspaper	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
elected or appointed rep.	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
engineer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
engineer, physicist	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
entrepreneur	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, apparel	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
factory, electrical goods	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, food products	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, machinery	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, manager	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, paper	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, retired	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, steel	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, textile	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
factory, worker	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
factory, worker (retired)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
farmer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
farmer / herder	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
farmer / trader	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
farmer, environmentalist	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
filmmaker, documentary	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
former monk	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
guard	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
head, village	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
herder	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
imam	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
instructor, martial arts	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
Internet, manager	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
Internet, staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
Internet, Web site operator	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
interpreter	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, editor	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, freelance	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, Internet	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
journalist, journalist	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, magazine	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, newspaper	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, newspaper rep. & ed.	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, photojournalism	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, radio	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, reporter	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, television	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
journalist, writer and presenter	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
judge, retired (PLA, retired)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
juvenile (under age 18)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
law firm, staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
lawyer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
lawyer (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
lawyer, civil	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
lawyer, defense	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
lay person	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
lay person?	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
lecturer, university	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
librarian	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
media, radio	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
medical assistant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
mine, coal	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
mine, uranium	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk (Buddhist)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk and student	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, abbot	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, abbot assistant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, abbot, DMC	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, accountant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
monk, businessman	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, cham dancer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, chant master	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, cook	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, dance master	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, disciplinarian	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, DMC	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, DMC dep. director	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, DMC secretary	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, expelled	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
monk, former	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, former abott	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, former chant master	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, former treasurer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, geshe	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, groundskeeper	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, guide	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, lama	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, musician	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, novice	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
monk, official	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, printer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, reciter	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, secretary	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, senior	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, teacher	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, temple-keeper	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, treasurer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, tutor	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
monk, unreg.	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
monk, writer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
newspaper, manager	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
NGO, development	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
nun (Buddhist)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
nun, chantmistress	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
nun, disciplinarian	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
nun, former	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
nun, self-described	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
nun, temple-keeper	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
nun, unreg.	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
nurse	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
nursing assistant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
office staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
official	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
official (prefectural level)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
official (township level)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
PAP, border patrol, retired	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
parent (stay-at-home)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
pastor	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
performer, musician	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
performer, musician (trad.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
performer, song	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
performer, song & dance	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
performer, song (trad.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
performer, traditional	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
pharma co., staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
pharmacist	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
PLA, air force (ret.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
PLA, former soldier	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
PLA, soldier	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
priest, Catholic	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
priest, Catholic (unofficial)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
prison guard	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
procuratorate, prosecutor (ret.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
professor (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
professor, electronics	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
professor, law; PC deputy	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
prov. travel bur., dep. dir.	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
PSB (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
PSB, director	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
PSB, discharged	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
publishing, books	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
publishing, gov't publisher	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
railway, worker	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
real estate office, staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
researcher (academic)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
resigned (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
retired	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
retired (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
school, cook	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
school, deputy director	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
school, director	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
school, headmaster (assistant)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
security	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
self-empl. border guide	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
self-empl. business	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
self-empl. driver	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
self-empl. goods vendor	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
self-empl. trader	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
self-employed (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
service, cook	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
service, guesthouse	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
service, hotel	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
service, Internet cafe	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
service, restaurant	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
service, taxi driver	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
service, video / cinema	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
SOE, staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
SOE, worker (laid off)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
staff (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
staff / employee	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
student (ex)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
student (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
student, graduate	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
student, high	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
student, middle	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
student, primary	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
student, religion	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
student, unemployed	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
student, university	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
student, vocational	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, English	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, headmaster	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, middle	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, primary	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, private	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, researcher	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, retired	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
teacher, tertiary	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, Tibetan language	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, university	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
teacher, vocational	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
technician (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, carpenter	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, carpenter (ret.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, constr. super.	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, construction	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, driver	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
trade, driver (truck)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, electrician	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, laborer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, mechanic	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, metal worker	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, millworker	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, painter	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, printer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, road worker	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, stone-cutter	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
trade, stonemason	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, tailor	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade, watch repair	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trade-industry group	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trader, independent	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
translator	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trulku	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
trulku, DMC	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
unemployed	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
university, staff	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
vendor, clothing	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
vendor, market stall	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
worker (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
worker, contract	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
worker, miner	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
worker, retired	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
worker, temporary	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
worker, unemployed	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
writer (unspec.)	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
writer, advocacy	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: OccupationDetail		
writer, commentator	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
writer, essayist	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
writer, performer	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	
writer, poet	detail about occupation (within occupation category)	



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Codes Defined for: **Affiliation**

Affiliation

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
Aba T&QAP Nationalities Teachers Training C	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Achog Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Achung Namdzong Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Agri. and Pastoral Off.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Agri. Sciences Academy	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Akhor Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Asia Foundation	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Assoc. of For. Comm., Ind.&Trade	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Bada Samdrubling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupation affiliation	



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Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Banakzhol Hotel	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Bangan Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
bank	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Barkor Khangjong shop	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Bathang Choede Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
BCD Church (unreg.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Beijing people's procuratorate (subdivision)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Beijing Shengzhi Law Firm	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	Law firm directed by Beijing lawyer Gao Zhisheng and shut down in November 2005.
Beri Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Bir School, India	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



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Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Black Tent and White Lotus Art Group	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Bumsar Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Bumthang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Bumthang Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
carpet co-op	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
CCP	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
CCP (ex)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
CCP local committee	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
CCP; middle school (Khangmar, Nagchu)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
CCP; Weather Dept. (Nagchu)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



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Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Chamdo Jampaling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Chedezhol Cinema	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Chengguan Qu Barkhor Clinic	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Chimelung Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
China Health Education News	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
China New Democracy Party (CNDP); China I	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Chinese House Church Alliance	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Choebup Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Choegar Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Choegar Mon., DMC	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



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Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Choelung Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Chogri Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Chomei (Web site)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Chubsang Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
CITS	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
City Hospital	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
construction co-op	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
CPPCC	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
CPPCC, Shigatse	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
CPPCC, TAR	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
CPPCC; Religious Aff. Bureau	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
cultural entertainment group	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dagpa Mon. (Maldro)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dagpo Mon. (Gongkar)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dargye Choeling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dargye Hardu Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dargye Langna Mon. (Kardze)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dargye Mon. (Kardze)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Darhang Mon. (visiting Sera Mon.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Daser (quarterly journal)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Dayung Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dechen Khul Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dege Gonchen Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Denma Choekhorling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dingkhang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dingpoche Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ditsa Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dongfeng Corporation Maojian Hospital	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dongthog Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dorje Drag Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Drag Yerpa Lhakhang	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drag Yerpa Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drag Yerpa Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Draggo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dragkar Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dragkar Nun. (ex)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dragkar Traldzong Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Draglha Lughug Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Draglog Chu Sch.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dragyab Bugon Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Dragyab Magon Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drepung Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drepung Mon. (ex)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drigung Emari Shedra Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drigung Til Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drikhang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drolma Lhakhang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drongsar Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Drongtse Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Druggyal Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Dunphu Choekhor Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dza Bonpo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Dza Bonpo Mon. (visiting Sera Mon.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	Tibetan: rdza dbon-po dgon-pa
Education Bureau	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
environmental office (general ref.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gaden Choekhor Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gaden Choekhorling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gaden Choeling Mon, Tsayul	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gaden Choeling Nun. (Kardze)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gaden Choeling Nun., India	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Gaden Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gaden Mon. DMC	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gaden Mon.; CPPCC	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gaden Mon.; Namgyal Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gaden Mon.?	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Galo Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ganggyan Corp. (Lhasa); Dekyi Podrang	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ganggyan Dev. Corp.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ganggyan Dev. Corp. (Lhasa)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gansu Buddhist Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Ganzi (Kardze) Middle Sch.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Garnying Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gartse Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Garu Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gedun Tengyeling Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gewa Drag Nunnery	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gomang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gomar Mon., Rebgong	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gomsar Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gongkar Choede Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Gonsar Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
government (local)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Grain Stores Off.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Guinan [Mangra] county people's government	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Guru Gewa School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Guru Mon.	unit, employment, or occupation affiliation	
Gyabdrag Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gyaldoe Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gyalmo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gyamo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Gyatso Children's Home	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gyetse Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gyitsang Gaden Choeling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gyume Mon. Lib.; ex-Drepung	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Gyutoe Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Hainan Min. Teacher's Col.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Heilongjiang Jixi City Dongxing Legal Service	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Henan (Yulgan) Mongol Autonomous County	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Hope Private Sch.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
hospital	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Huanghong Nationality Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Hunan Fire Fighting Equipment Factory	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
hydropower station	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Inner City Office	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Jamyang Choekhorling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Jesho Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Jewo Thekchogling Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Jiancheng Machinery Plant	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Jokhang (ex)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Jokhang Temple (Tsug Lhakhang)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Jonang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Jophu Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Jowo Mon. (visiting Samye Mon.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Judicial Bureau (county-level)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kagyur Shang Sch.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kanlho TAP Nationalities School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Karchung Hermitage	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kardze Gepheling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kardze Gepheling Mon. (ex)	unit, occupational or employment affiliation	
Kashgar Literature Journal	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Kathog Mon. (visiting Samye Mon.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Katsel Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kazhi Mon. (visiting Sera Mon.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	ka-bzhi dgon-pa
Khakhor Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Khangmar Mon. (Damshung)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Khangmar Mon. (Kakhog)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Khangmar Mon. (Kardze)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Khenpa Lungpa Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Khutse Mon. (Hualong)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Khyabri Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Kirti Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kirti Monastery, India	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kumbum Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Kyormolung Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
La Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Labrang Tashikhyil Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Labrang Tashikhyil; Gansu Bud. Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lamdrag Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Langthang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Langthang Mon. (visiting Samye Mon.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Lanzhou University	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Leshan Teacher's College	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhagang Mon. (Minyag)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Cement Factory	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Cement Factory Sch.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Central Bank	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa City Mun. Enterpr.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa City Pub. Transport Co.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Gernyer Restaurant	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Medical & Astro Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Lhasa Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Middle School No.1	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Middle School No.8	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Middle School No.9 (?)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa People's Hospital	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa People's Hospital No.2	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Prison	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Tengyur Studio	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Weather Off.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lhasa Zhol Dance Group	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Lhundrub Nelmo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lithang Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lithang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
local government	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
local gov't roadworks office	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lochung Tsang Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lungkar Mon. (visiting Sera Mon.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	Tibetan: mgo-log lung-dkar dgon-pa
Lutsang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Lutsang Mon., Drepung Mon. (India)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Machu County Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Machu Tibetan Nationality Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Machu Tibetan Nationality Primary School	unit, employment, occupational affiliation	
Ma'erkang Nationalities Higher Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Maldro Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Mayul Dargye School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Mayul Dargye School, Machen Cultural Aid G	unit, employment, occupational affiliation	
Mayul Gesar Art Group	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Mechungri Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Medical Centre Security Bureau	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Mentsekhang Hospital	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Mera Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Middlebury College, VT, USA	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Mindrolling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Mingge Mon. (visiting Sera Mon.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	Tibetan: ming-dge dgon-pa
Mingyuan Institute of Architecture (Chengdu)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Minority Nationality Normal School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Minority Nat'lities Inst. of PRC	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Minthang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Modug Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Municipal Office	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Mura Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nakar Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nalanda Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nalung Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Namgyal Mon., India (ex)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nammo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nationalities Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nationalities Teacher Training Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nechung Buddhist Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Nego Tong Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nekhor Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nelmo Sch.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nenying Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ngaba Cty. People's Cong.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ngaba Pref. Youth Cong.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ngari Dratsang	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ngarong Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ngulra Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Norbulingka	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Northwest University for Nationalities	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nubzur Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nubzur Mon. DMC	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nurma Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nyagye Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nyagye Nun. (ex)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nyantse Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nyatso Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	Tibetan: nya-mtso
Nyemo Gyaltse Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Nyethang Ratoe Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Nyima Getsul Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Oezer Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Open Constitution Initiative (OCI, Gongmeng)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Othog Mon. (Thegchen Jangchubling)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Palgon (Bange) County PSB	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Palkhor Choede Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Palyul Namgyal Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Panam Gadong Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Panam Integrated Rural Development Project	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Panchen Lama (relative)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Pangri Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Pangri Nun., Kardze Gepheling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Pangsa Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	Wylie: spangs-sa
paper factory	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
People's Bank of China	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
People's Investig. Off., Qinghai	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
People's Liberation Army	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
People's Procuratorate	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Phagmo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Phenpo Lodrong Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Phodo Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Phukhong Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Phurbuchog Ritro Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ping Textile Group (factory)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Pomda Sang-ngag Dechen Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Potala Palace	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Procuratorate Daily	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Public Security Bureau	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Public Security Bureau; Chinese Communist P	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
publishing company in Hong Kong	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Qinghai Educational Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Qinghai Medical College	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Qinghai Min. Nat'lty Prep. Sch.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Qinghai Minority Nat'lty Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Qinghai Nationalities Publishing House	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Qinghai Normal Secondary Tchr's Col.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Qinghai Prov. Judiciary Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Qinghai Three River Environmental Protection	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Inner Mongolia Aztai Mongol Senior's Health	test	
Qinghai TV	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Rabten Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ragya Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Rakhor Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Rame Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ramoche Temple	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Rangjung Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Religious Affairs Bureau	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Reting Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Rock (Panshi) House Church	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Rong Jamchen Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Rongbo Gonchen Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sakya Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Samdrub Drolma Lhakhang	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Samtenling Nun. (Draggo)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Samtenling Nun. (Lhundrub)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Samye Chimphu	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Samye Chimphu Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Samye Chimphu?	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Samye Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sangchu Cty. Song & Dance Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Sang-ngag Choekhor Mon. (visiting Samye Mon.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sang-ngag Khar Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sang-ngag Samtenling Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sarma Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
school	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
school (middle)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
school (primary)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
school (private)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Ser Mon. (Serthar)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sera Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Sera Mon. (ex)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sera Mon. (India)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Serkhang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Serthar Buddhist Inst. (Larung Gar)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Serwa Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shag Rongpo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shanghai Normal University	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shao Gesar Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shar Bumpa Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shedrub Dargyal Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Shedrubling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shelkar Choede Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shitsang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shoe & Hat Factory	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
shoe factory co-op	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shongchen Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shouwang Church (unreg.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Shugsib Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sichuan Nationalities Publishing House	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sichuan University	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Snowlands Hotel	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sog Dzong Drama Assoc.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sogtsang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Southwest Min. Nat. Univ.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Southwest University of Science and Technolo	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Suizhou Guesthouse (Suining city)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sungrabbling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Sungthang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Swedish School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tagchen Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Taglung Drag Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Taglung Mon. (Lhundrub cty.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Taglung Mon. (Serthar cty.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tagtsa Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tagtsang Lhamo (Kirti) Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tagtsang Lhamo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
tailoring co-op.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Taiyuan City Dazhong Machinery Factory	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
TAR PSB Det. Ctr. (Sitru)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
TAR Tib. Section Transl. Dept.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Tarmo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tashi Choegang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tashi Choeling Hermitage	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tashi Doka Hermitage	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tashi Gephelling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tashi Lhunpo Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tashi Lhunpo Mon.; Ganggyan Corp.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tashigang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Taxation Office	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Teacher Training Col., Rebgong	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Teacher Training Col., Tsoe	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Thangka Buddhist Academy (Kangding)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Thangkya Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Thangsar Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
The Straits Times (newspaper)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Themchen PSB; Kangtsa Gov't	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Themthog Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tibet Univ. Lang. Super. Comm.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tibet University	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tibetan Language Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Tibetan Language Middle School; Kirti Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tibetan Medicine Hospital	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tibetan Teacher Training School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Toelung Middle School	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Togden Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tonghua Iron and Steel Group	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tongkor Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tongkyab Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
trade & industry group (nonferrous metals)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Trotsig Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Tsakho Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsamchok Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsanden Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsangkhug Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsangkhug Nun.?	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsemonling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsephak Lhakhang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tseringjong Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsitsang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Tso Trika Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsolho Song & Dance Co.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsome Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Tsurphu Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
United Tibetan Sch.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Urban Revival Church (unreg.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
village admin. committee	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Vol. Environ. Protection Assoc. of Kham Ancl	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Wara Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
weaving co-op	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
wool co-op	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Worker Rights Defense Representative Council	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Xianggelila (Shangri-la) Travel Service	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Xining Med. Univ; Rongbo Gonchen	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Xining Medical Univ.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Xining Nationalities Inst.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Xinjiang Chamber of Commerce; Xinjiang CPI	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Xinxiang Medical College	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Yarda Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Yarngo factory?	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Yarteng Nun.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Yonru clan, nomadic herders	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Yulin Automotive Transportation Company	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Yulung Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Yuru Gadenling Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Zakhog Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Zhabten Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Zhangmu Restaurant	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Zhide Dratsang Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Zhol Sch.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: Affiliation		
Zhol Thongye Ngamle Co-op	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Zhongheng Textile Corporation Factory	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Zion Church (unreg.)	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	
Zitho Mon.	unit, employment, or occupational affiliation	



Congressional - Executive Commission On China

Codes Defined for: **StatuteChargeCodes**

StatuteChargeCodes

Displayed Code	Definition of Code	Code Description:
CL79-art100	CL 1979, art.100, counterrevolution, causing explosions, hijacking, stealing records, defecting, etc	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.100: "for the purpose of counterrevolution, carries on any of the following acts of sabotage shall be sentenced to life imprisonment or fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years or, if the circumstances are relatively minor, to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years: (1) causing explosions, setting fires, . . . ; (2) stealing state records or military materials . . . ; (3) hijacking ships, naval vessels, aircraft, trains, . . . ; (4) directing the enemy to any bombing or shelling target; and (5) manufacturing, forcibly seizing or stealing guns or ammunition."
CL79-art100(1)	CL 1979, art.100, counterrevolution, sabotage	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.100: "for the purpose of counterrevolution, carries on any of the following acts of sabotage shall be sentenced to life imprisonment or fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years or, if the circumstances are relatively minor, to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years: (1) causing explosions, setting fires, . . . ; . . ."
CL79-art101	CL 1979, art.101, counterrevolution, using poisoning	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.101: "for the purpose of counterrevolution, spreads poisons, disseminates germs or kills or injures people by other means shall be sentenced to life imprisonment or fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years; if the circumstances are relatively minor, the offender shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL79-art102	CL 1979, art.102, counterrevolution, incitement and propaganda	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.102: "for the purpose of counterrevolution, commits any of the following acts shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years, . . ., and ringleaders or others whose crimes are very serious shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than five years: (1) inciting the masses to resist or sabotage the implementation of the state's laws or decrees; or (2) propagandizing for and inciting the overthrow of the political power of the dictatorship of the proletariat and the socialist system, through counterrevolutionary slogans, leaflets or by other means."
CL79-art105	CL 1979, art.105, causing explosions, fires, etc. without serious harm	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.105 (under crimes endangering public security): "sets fires, breaches dikes, causes explosions or uses other dangerous means to sabotage factories, mines, oilfields, harbors, rivers, water sources, warehouses, dwellings, forests, farms, threshing grounds, pastures, important pipelines, public buildings or other public or private property and thereby endangers public security, if serious consequences have not yet resulted, shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years."
CL79-art106	CL 1979, art.106, causing explosions, fires, etc. with serious harm	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.106 (under crimes endangering public security): "sets fires, breaches dikes, causes explosions, spreads poisons or uses other dangerous techniques resulting in serious human injure or death or great loss of public or private property shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years, life imprisonment or death."
CL79-art110	CL 1979, art.110, sabotage	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.110 (under crimes endangering public security): "sabotages a means of transport, transportation facilities, electric power or gas facilities, or inflammable or explosive equipment and thereby causes serious consequences shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years, life imprisonment or death." "negligently commits the crime mentioned in the preceding paragraph shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than seven years or criminal detention."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL79-art117	CL 1979, art.117, speculative financial activities	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.117 (under crimes endangering socialist economic order): "engages in speculation in violation of the laws and regulations on the control of monetary affairs, foreign exchange, gold and silver, or on the administration of industrial and commercial affairs, if the circumstances are serious, shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years . . . , or . . . sentenced to a fine or confiscation or property."
CL79-art118	CL 1979, art.118, smuggling	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.118 (under crimes endangering socialist economic order): "smuggling or illicit speculation, smuggles or speculates in huge amounts or is the ringleader of a group that smuggles or engages in illicit speculation shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years, and may concurrently be sentenced to confiscation of property."
CL79-art119	CL 1979, art.119, smuggling or speculation by officials	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.119 (under crimes endangering socialist economic order): "Any state functionary who takes advantage of his office to commit the crime of smuggling or speculation shall be given a heavier punishment."
CL79-art150	CL 1979, art.150, robbery	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.150: "takes public or private property by force, threat or other methods shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years. "If the circumstances . . . are serious or grievous bodily injury or death has been caused, the offender shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years, life imprisonment or death and may concurrently be sentenced to confiscation of property."
CL79-art151	CL 1979, art.151, theft and fraud	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.151: "steals, swindles or forcibly seizes a relatively large amount of public or private property shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years . . ."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL79-art152	CL 1979, art.152, habitual or huge scale theft or fraud	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.152: "A habitual thief or habitual swindler or anyone who steals, swindles or forcibly seizes a huge amount of public or private property shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than five years and not more than ten years; if the circumstances are especially serious, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years or life imprisonment, and may concurrently be sentenced to confiscation of property."
CL79-art157	CL 1979, art.157, obstruction of officials	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.157: "by means of force or threat obstructs a state functionary from carrying out his functions according to law or refuses to carry out legally effective judgments or orders of people's courts shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years, . . ."
CL79-art158	CL 1979, art.158, disturbing social order	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.158: "prohibited for anyone to disturb public order . . . If the circumstances of the public disturbance are so serious that work, production, business, education or scientific research cannot be conducted and the state and society suffer serious losses, the ringleaders shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years, . . ."
CL79-art159	CL 1979, art.159, gather a crowd to disrupt traffic or public function	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.159: "an assembled crowd disturbs order at stations, wharves, civil airports, marketplaces, public parks, theatres, cinemas, exhibition halls, sports grounds or other public places, or an assembled crowd blocks traffic or undermines traffic order or resists or obstructs public security administration personnel of the state from carrying out their duties according to law, if the circumstances are serious, the ringleaders shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years, . . ."
CL79-art160	CL 1979, art.160, hooliganism	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.160: "an assembled crowd engages in affrays, creates disturbances, humiliates women or engages in other hooligan activities that undermine public order, if the circumstances are flagrant, the offenders shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than seven years, . . ." "Ringleaders of hooligan groups shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than seven years."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL79-art185	CL 1979, art.185, bribery	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.185: "Any state functionary who takes advantage of his office to accept bribes shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years . . . The funds or articles that he received as bribes shall be confiscated, and public funds or articles shall be recovered. "commits the crime mentioned in the preceding paragraph and causes the interests of the state or citizens to suffer serious losses shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than five years. "offers or introduces a bribe to a state functionary shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years . . ."
CL79-art186	CL 1979, art.186, divulging state secrets	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.186: "state functionary who divulges important state secrets, in violation of state laws and regulations on the protection of secrets, if the circumstances are serious, shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than seven years, . . ."
CL79-art187	CL 1979, art.186, dereliction of duty	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.187: "Any state functionary who, because of neglect of duty, causes public property or the interests of the state and the people to suffer heavy losses shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years . . ."
CL79-art22	CL 1979, art.22, international joint crimes	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.22: "joint crime refers to an intentional crime committed by two or more persons jointly."
CL79-art23	CL 1979, art.23, principal culprit or leader	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.23: "principal criminal refers to any person who organizes and leads a criminal group;" "principal criminal shall be given a heavier punishment"
CL79-art24	CL 1979, art.24, accomplice or follower	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.24: "accomplice shall, in comparison with a principal criminal, be given a lighter or mitigated punishment or be exempted from punishment."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL79-art51	CL 1979, art.51, deprivation of political rights	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.51: "deprivation of political rights shall not be less than one year and not more than five years" [art.50 stipulates loss of following rights: (1) vote or stand for office; (2) receive social benefits under Constitution Art.45; (3) hold a position in a state organ; and (4) hold a leading position in an enterprise, institution, or people's organization.]
CL79-art52	CL 1979, art.52, deprivation of political rights for counterrevolution, art.52	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.52: "counterrevolutionaries shall be sentenced to deprivation of political rights as a supplementary punishment"
CL79-art59	CL 1979, art.59, mitigated sentencing	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.59: "in cases where the circumstances of a crime call for a mitigated punishment . . . the criminal shall be sentenced to a punishment less than the prescribed punishment;" "if the circumstances of a crime do not warrant a mitigated punishment . . . the criminal may . . . upon decision of the judicial committee of a people's court . . . be sentenced to a punishment less than the prescribed punishment if . . . the minimum prescribed punishment would be too severe. "
CL79-art61	CL 1979, art.61, recidivism within three years of sentence completion	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.61: "If a criminal commits another crime punishable by fixed-term imprisonment or heavier penalty within three years after serving his sentence . . . , he is a recidivist and shall be given a heavier punishment. . . ."
CL79-art64	CL 1979, art.64, consolidating sentences for multiple crimes	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.64: "term of punishment shall be decided in such a way that it may not exceed the total of the terms for all the crimes and must be longer than the maximum term for any one of the crimes"
CL79-art66	CL 1979, art.66, new crimes committed while sentence is still being served for other crime	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.66: "If after a judgment has been pronounced but before the punishment has been completely executed the criminal again commits a crime, another judgment shall be rendered for the newly committed crime; the punishment to be executed shall be decided on the basis of the punishment that remains to be executed for the former crime and the punishment imposed for the latter crime and according to the provisions of Article 64 of this Law."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL79-art92	CL 1979, art.92, counterrevolution, subversion	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.92: "plots to subvert the government or dismember the state shall be sentenced to life imprisonment or fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years."
CL79-art95	CL 1979, art.95, armed counterrevolutionary rebellion	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.95: "Ringleaders of an armed mass rebellion or others whose criminal involvements are very serious shall be sentenced to life imprisonment or fixed-term imprisonment of not more than ten years; other active participants shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years."
CL79-art96	CL 1979, art.96, counterrevolution, jailbreak	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.96: "Ringleaders who gather a group to raid a prison or organize a jailbreak or others whose criminal involvements are very serious shall be sentenced to life imprisonment or fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years; other active participants shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years."
CL79-art97	CL 1979, art.97, counterrevolution, espionage, aiding the enemy	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.97: "commits any of the following acts of espionage or aiding the enemy shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years or life imprisonment or, if the circumstances are relatively minor, to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years: (1) Stealing, secretly gathering or supplying intelligence for the enemy; (2) Supplying arms and ammunition or other military materials to the enemy; or (3) Joining a secret service or espionage organization or accepting a mission assigned by the enemy."
CL79-art97(1)	CL 1979, art.97, counterrevolution, espionage	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.97: "commits any of the following acts of espionage or aiding the enemy shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than ten years or life imprisonment or, if the circumstances are relatively minor, to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years and not more than ten years: (1) Stealing, secretly gathering or supplying intelligence for the enemy; . . ."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL79-art98	CL 1979, art.98, organizing or participating in counterrevolution	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.98: "organizes or leads a counterrevolutionary group shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than five years; others who actively participate in a counterrevolutionary group shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years, . . ."
CL79-art99	CL 1979, art.99, using superstition or sects for counterrevolution	Charged under: Criminal Law (1979) art.99: "organizes or uses feudal superstition, superstitious sects or secret societies to carry on counterrevolutionary activities shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than five years; if the circumstances are relatively minor, the offender shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years, . . ."
CL97-art102	CL 1997, art.102, endangering state security, colluding with a foreign entity	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.102: "colludes with a foreign State to endanger the sovereignty, territorial integrity and security of the People's Republic of China shall be sentenced to life imprisonment or fixed-term imprisonment of not less than 10 years. "commits the crime prescribed in the preceding paragraph in collusion with any organ, organization or individual outside the territory of China shall be punished according to the provisions in the preceding paragraph."
CL97-art103	CL 1997, art.103, endangering state security, organizing, plotting, inciting splittism	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.103, para.1: "organizes, plots, or acts to split the country or undermine national unification, the ringleader, or the one whose crime is grave, is to be sentenced to life imprisonment or not less than ten years . . . ; other active participants are to be sentenced to not less than three but not more than 10 years . . . ; and other participants are to be sentenced to not more than three years . . . "; para.2: "instigates to split the country and undermine national unification is to be sentenced to not more than five years . . . ; ringleaders or those whose crimes are grave are to be sentenced to not less than five years . . ."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL97-art103(1)	CL 1997, art.103, endangering state security, organizing or plotting splittism	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.103, para.1: "organizes, plots, or acts to split the country or undermine national unification, the ringleader, or the one whose crime is grave, is to be sentenced to life imprisonment or not less than ten years . . . ; other active participants are to be sentenced to not less than three but not more than 10 years . . . ; and other participants are to be sentenced to not more than three years . . ."
CL97-art103(2)	CL 1997, art.103, endangering state security, inciting splittism	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.103, para.2: "instigates to split the country and undermine national unification is to be sentenced to not more than five years . . . ; ringleaders or those whose crimes are grave are to be sentenced to not less than five years . . ."
CL97-art105(1)	CL 1997, art.105, endangering state security, organizing subversion	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.105, para.1: "organize, plot or carry out the scheme of subverting the State power or overthrowing the socialist system;"
CL97-art105(2)	CL 1997, art.105, endangering state security, inciting subversion	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.105, para.2: "incites others by spreading rumors or slanders or any other means to subvert the State power or overthrow the socialist system"
CL97-art106	CL 1997, art.106, endangering state security, organizing splittism with foreign entities	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.106: "commits the crime as prescribed in Article 103, 104 or 105 of this Chapter in collusion with any organ, organization or individual outside the territory of China shall be given a heavier punishment"
CL97-art107	CL 1997, art.107, endangering state security, funding activities	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.107: "an organ, organization or individual inside or outside of the territory of China provides funds to any organization or individual within the territory of China to commit the crime as prescribed in Article 102, 103, 104 or 105 . . ."
CL97-art110	CL 1997, art.110, endangering state security, espionage	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.110: "endangers national security by committing any of the following acts of espionage . . . (1) joining an espionage organization or accepting a mission assigned by the organization or its agent; or (2) directing the enemy to any bombing or shelling target."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL97-art111	CL 1997, art.111, endangering state security, procuring state secrets for foreign organizations	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.111: "steals, spies into, buys or unlawfully supplies State secrets or intelligence for an organ, organization or individual outside the territory of China;"
CL97-art114	CL 1997, art.114, causing explosions, fires, etc. without serious harm	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.114: "endangers public security by setting fires, breaching dikes, causing explosions, administering poison; or employing other dangerous means to sabotage factories, mines, oilfields, seaports, rivers, water sources, warehouses, dwellings, forests, farms, threshing grounds, ranches, important pipelines, public buildings, and other public and private property is to be sentenced to not less than three years but not more than 10 years . . . in cases where serious consequences have not been caused."
CL97-art116	CL 1997, art.116, sabotaging moving transportation equipment	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.116: "sabotages trains, motor vehicles, streetcars, ships, or airplanes in a manner sufficient to threaten the overturning or destruction of these trains, motor vehicles, streetcars, ships, or airplanes is to be sentenced to not less than three years and not more than ten years . . ."
CL97-art117	CL 1997, art.117, sabotaging fixed transportation infrastructure	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.117: "sabotages railroads, bridges, tunnels, highways, airports, waterways, lighthouses or signs, or conducts other destructive activities in a manner sufficient to threaten the overturning or destruction of trains, motor vehicles, streets, ships or airplanes, is to be sentenced to not less than three years and not more than ten years. . ."
CL97-art120	CL 1997, art.120, organizing, leading, or participating in a terrorist organization	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.120: "Whoever forms, leads or actively participates in a terrorist organization shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than 10 years; other participants shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years, criminal detention or public surveillance." "Whoever, in addition to the crime mentioned in the preceding paragraph, commits other crimes of homicide, explosion or kidnap shall be punished in accordance with the provisions on combined punishment for several crimes."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL97-art120(2)	CL 1997, art.120, organizing, leading, or participating in a terrorist organization; and commits mur	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.120: "Whoever forms, leads or actively participates in a terrorist organization shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than 10 years; other participants shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years, criminal detention or public surveillance." "Whoever, in addition to the crime mentioned in the preceding paragraph, commits other crimes of homicide, explosion or kidnap shall be punished in accordance with the provisions on combined punishment for several crimes."
CL97-art124	CL 1997, art.124, sabotaging radio/ TV infrastructure	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.124, para1: "sabotages radio and television broadcasting facilities, public telecommunications facilities, and endangers public safety . . . not less than three years but not more than seven years . . . ; or not less than seven years of fixed-term imprisonment if serious consequences have been caused."
CL97-art125	CL 1997, art.125, illegal production or trafficking in weapons, ammunition, or explosives	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.125: "Whoever illegally manufactures, trades in, transports, mails or stores any guns, ammunition or explosives shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than 10 years; if the circumstances are serious, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than 10 years, life imprisonment or death." "Whoever illegally trades in or transports nuclear materials shall be punished according to the provisions of the preceding paragraph." "Where a unit commits any of the crimes mentioned in the preceding two paragraphs, it shall be fined, and the persons who are directly in charge and the other persons who are directly responsible for the crime shall be punished in accordance with the provisions of the first paragraph."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL97-art172	CL 1997, art.172, possession, use of counterfeit currency	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.172: "Whoever knowingly holds or uses counterfeit currencies shall, if the amount involved is relatively large, be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years or criminal detention and shall also, or shall only, be fined not less than 10,000 yuan but not more than 100,000 yuan; if the amount involved is huge, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than 10 years and shall also be fined not less than 20,000 yuan but not more than 200,000 yuan ; if the amount involved is especially huge, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than 10 years and shall also be fined not less than 50,000 yuan but not more than 500,000 yuan or be sentenced to confiscation of property."
CL97-art201	CL 1997, art.201, tax evasion	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.201: "Tax payers found guilty of forging, altering, concealing, or indiscriminately destroying accounts books, entry proofs, or making unsubstantiated expenditures, or failing to enter or enter lower income items, or failing to submit tax returns after being notified by the tax authorities, or submitting a false return, or failing to pay taxes or pay less, or evading taxes exceeding 10 percent but less than 30 percent of payable taxes, or evading taxes again after two administrative sanctions for tax evasion, shall be punished with imprisonment or criminal detention of less than three years, [and fines] . . . ; for cases with evaded tax amount exceeding 30 percent of payable taxes, or exceeding 100,000 yuan, with imprisonment of over three years but less than seven years, [and fines]."
CL97-art225	CL 1997, art.225, illegal business activity	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.225: "(1) engage in the monopoly business or monopolized commodities stipulated in laws and administrative regulations, or other commodities whose purchase and sale are controlled, without permission; (2) purchase and sell import-export licenses, certificates of origin, and operation permits or approved documents stipulated by other laws and administrative regulations; (3) conduct other illegal business activities that seriously disrupt the market order."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL97-art232	CL 1997, art.232, murder	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.232: "Whoever intentionally kills another is to be sentenced to death, life imprisonment or not less than 10 years of fixed-term imprisonment; when the circumstances are relatively minor, he is to be sentenced to not less than three years and not more than 10 years of fixed-term imprisonment."
CL97-art238	CL 1997, art.238, illegal detention	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.238, para.1: "unlawfully detains another or deprives him of his freedom of the person by any other means is to be sentenced to not more than three years . . . In circumstances where beating or humiliation are involved, a heavier punishment is to be given."
CL97-art239	CL 1997, art.239, kidnapping	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.239: "Whoever kidnaps another person for the purpose of extorting money or property or kidnaps another person as a hostage shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than 10 years or life imprisonment and also to a fine or confiscation of property; if he causes death to the kidnapped person or kills the kidnapped person, he shall be sentenced to death and also to confiscation of property." "Whoever steals a baby or an infant for the purpose of extorting money or property shall be punished in accordance with the provisions of the preceding paragraph."
CL97-art243	CL 1997, art.243, false accusation	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.243: "invents stories to implicate another person with the intention of having him investigated for criminal responsibility, if the circumstances are serious, shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years . . .; if the consequences are serious, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than 10 years." "Any functionary of a State organ who commits the crime mentioned in the preceding paragraph shall be given a heavier punishment." "The provisions of the preceding two paragraphs shall not be applicable to cases of unintentional false charge, mistaken complaint or unfounded accusation."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL97-art249	CL 1997, art.249, inciting racial hatred or discrimination	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.249: "Whoever incites national enmity or discrimination, if the circumstances are serious, shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years, criminal detention, public surveillance or deprivation of political rights; if the circumstances are especially serious, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than 10 years."
CL97-art266	CL 1997, art.266, fraud	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.266: [lighter sentence] "defrauding relatively large amounts of public or private money and property . . ."; [moderate sentence] "defrauding large amounts of money and property or having involvement in other serious cases . . ."; [heavy sentence] "defrauding extraordinarily large amounts of money and property or involving in especially serious cases . . ."
CL97-art274	CL 1997, art.274, blackmail (extortion by blackmail)	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.274: "Whoever extorts public or private money or property by blackmail, if the amount is relatively large, shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years, criminal detention or public surveillance; if the amount is huge, or if there are other serious circumstances, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than 10 years. "
CL97-art275	CL 1997, art.275, destruction of property	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.275: "Whoever intentionally destroys or damages public or private money or property, if the amount involved is relatively large or if there are other serious circumstances, shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years, . . . ; if the amount involved is huge, or if there are other especially serious circumstances, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than seven years."
CL97-art277(1)	CL 1997, art.277(1), using violence or threats to obstruct a state official or office from functioni	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.277, para. 1: "Whoever by means of violence or threat, obstructs a functionary of a State organ from carrying out his functions according to law shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years, criminal detention, or public surveillance or be fined."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL97-art278	CL 1997, art.278, inciting violent resistance against implementation of the law	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.278: "Whoever incites people to resist by violence the implementation of the laws and administrative rules and regulations of the State shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years . . . ; if the consequences are serious, he shall be sentenced to fixed- term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than seven years."
CL97-art282	CL 1997, art.282, illegally acquiring or possessing state secrets	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.282, para.1: "illegally acquires state secrets by stealing, secretly gathering, and purchasing is to be sentenced to not more than three years . . . ; when the circumstances are serious, the sentence is to be not less than three years but not more than seven years . . ." para.2: "possesses documents, information, or other articles which are top secret or classified information of the state, and refuses to state their origins or use, is to be sentenced to not more than three years. . ."
CL97-art290	CL 1997, art.290, gather a crowd to disturb social order	"Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.290, para.1: "where crowds are assembled to disturb public order with serious consequences; where the process of work, production, business, teaching, and scientific research are disrupted; and where serious losses have been caused, the ringleaders are to be sentenced to not less than three years but not more than seven years . . ."; "other active participants are to be sentenced to not more than three years of fixed-term imprisonment, criminal detention, control, or deprivation of political rights." para.2: "Assembling crowds to attack state organs, thus disrupting their operations and causing serious losses, the ringleaders are to be sentenced to not less than five years but not more than 10 years . . . ; other active participants are to be sentenced to not less than five years . . ."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL97-art290(1)	CL 1997, art.290, gather a crowd to disturb social order	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.290, para.1: "[Para. 1]: "where crowds are assembled to disturb public order with serious consequences; where the process of work, production, business, teaching, and scientific research are disrupted; and where serious losses have been caused, the ringleaders are to be sentenced to not less than three years but not more than seven years . . ."; "other active participants are to be sentenced to not more than three years of fixed-term imprisonment, criminal detention, control, or deprivation of political rights."
CL97-art290(2)	CL 1997, art.290, gathering a crowd to attack an organ of the state	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.290, para.2: "Assembling crowds to attack state organs, thus disrupting their operations and causing serious losses, the ringleaders are to be sentenced to not less than five years but not more than 10 years . . .; other active participants are to be sentenced to not less than five years . . ."
CL97-art291	CL 1997, art.291, gather a crowd to disrupt traffic or public function	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.291: "where a crowd is assembled to disturb order at stations, wharves, civil aviation stations, market places, public parks, theaters, exhibitions, sports grounds or other public places, or a crowd is assembled to block traffic or undermine traffic order, or resist or obstruct state security administration personnel . . ., when the circumstances are serious, ringleaders are to be sentenced to not more than five years . . ."
CL97-art293	CL 1997, art.294, causing a serious disturbance	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.293: "commits any of the following acts of creating disturbances, thus disrupting public order, shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years . . .: (1) beating another person at will and to a flagrant extent; (2) chasing, intercepting or hurling insults to another person to a flagrant extent; (3) forcibly taking or demanding, willfully damaging, destroying or occupying public or private money or property to a serious extent; or (4) creating disturbances in a public place, thus causing serious disorder in such place."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL97-art296	CL 1997, art.296, illegal gathering or demonstration	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.296: "holds an assembly, parade, demonstration without application in accordance with the law or without authorization, . . . or does not carry it out in accordance with the beginning time and ending time, place, and road . . . , and refuses to obey an order to dismiss, thereby seriously sabotaging social order, those personnel who are in charge and those who are directly responsible are to be to be sentenced to not more than five years . . ."
CL97-art299	CL 1997, art.299, desecrating national symbols	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.299: "purposely insults the national flag, national emblem of the PRC in a public place with such methods as burning, destroying, scribbling, soiling, and trampling is to be to be sentenced to not more than three years . . ."
CL97-art300	CL 1997, art.300, heretical sects; causing death	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.300, para.1: "organizes and utilizes superstitious sects, secret societies, and evil religious organizations or sabotages the implementation of the state's laws and executive regulations by utilizing superstition . . ." para.2: "organizes and utilizes superstitious sects, secret societies, and evil religious organizations or cheats others by utilizing superstition, thereby giving rise to the death of people is to be punished . . ."
CL97-art300(1)	CL 1997, art.300, heretical sects	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.300, para.1: "organizes and utilizes superstitious sects, secret societies, and evil religious organizations or sabotages the implementation of the state's laws and executive regulations by utilizing superstition . . ."
CL97-art300(2)	CL 1997, art.300, organizing/using a heretical sect to cause death	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.300, para.2: "organizes and utilizes superstitious sects, secret societies, and evil religious organizations or cheats others by utilizing superstition, thereby giving rise to the death of people is to be punished . . ."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL97-art307	CL 1997, art.307, obstructing a witness, instigating false testimony	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.307: ""Whoever, by violence, threat, bribery or any other means, obstructs a witness from giving testimony or instigates another person to give false testimony shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years or criminal detention; if the circumstances are serious, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than seven years. "Whoever helps any of the parties destroy or forge evidence, if the circumstances are serious, shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years or criminal detention. "Any judicial officer who commits any of the crimes mentioned in the preceding two paragraphs shall be given a heavier punishment."
CL97-art310	CL 1997, art.310, giving harbor and protection to criminals	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.310: "Whoever knowingly provides a hiding place, money or property to a criminal, or helps the criminal escape or gives false testimony to protect the criminal shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years, criminal detention or public surveillance; if the circumstances are serious, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than 10 years. Conspirators to a crime mentioned in the preceding paragraph shall be regarded as joint offenders and punished as such."
CL97-art316	CL 1997, art.316, escape from detention	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.316, para1: "Criminals, defendants, criminal suspects who are already under detention in accordance with the law and who escape are to be sentenced to not more than five years . . ."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL97-art318	CL 1997, art.318, human trafficking across the national border	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.318: "Whoever makes arrangements for another person to illegally cross the national border (frontier) shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than two years but not more than seven years and shall also be fined; if he falls under any of the following categories, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than seven years or life imprisonment , and shall also be fined or be sentenced to confiscation of property:" [seven subsections] "Whoever, in addition to the crime mentioned in the preceding paragraph, kills, injures, rapes, or abducts and sells the persons for whom he makes arrangements to illegally cross the national border(frontier) or commits other criminal acts against them or kills, injures or commits other criminal acts against the inspectors shall be punished in accordance with the provisions on combined punishment for several crimes."
CL97-art319	CL 1997, art.319, fraudulently obtaining border-exit documents	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.319: "Whoever, in the name of export of labour service, economic exchange, trade, etc., practises fraud to obtain the passport, visa or other exit certificates for the purpose of helping other persons to illegally cross the national border(frontier). . . ."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL97-art321	CL 1997, art.321, transporting a person or persons "to illegally cross the national border"	<p>Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.321: "Whoever transports another person to illegally cross the national border (frontier) shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than five years, criminal detention or public surveillance and shall also be fined; . . .</p> <p>"Whoever in transporting other persons to illegally cross the national border (frontier) causes serious injury or death to the persons being transported or resists inspection by means of violence or threat shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than seven years and shall also be fined.</p> <p>"Whoever, in addition to any of the crimes mentioned in the preceding two paragraphs, kills, injures, rapes, or abducts and sells the persons being transported or commits other criminal acts against them or kills, injures or commits other criminal acts against the inspectors shall be punished in accordance with the provisions on combined punishment for several crimes."</p>
CL97-art322	CL 1997, art.322, secretly crossing the border	<p>Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.322: "violates the laws and regulations controlling secret crossing of the national boundary (border), and when the circumstances are serious, shall be sentenced to not more than one year . . ."</p>
CL97-art328	CL 1997, art.328, excavating and robbing a site of ancient culture or ancient tomb	<p>Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.328: "Whoever excavates and robs a site of ancient culture or ancient tomb of historical, artistic or scientific value shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than three years but not more than 10 years and shall also be fined; if the circumstances are relatively minor, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not more than three years, criminal detention or public surveillance and shall also be fined; if he falls under any of the following categories, he shall be sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of not less than 10 years, or life imprisonment or death and shall also be fined or be sentenced to confiscation of property:" (1) " excavating and robbing a site of ancient culture or ancient tomb which is designated as a major site to be protected at the national or provincial level. . ."; (2) "being a ringleader of a gang engaged in excavating and robbing sites of ancient culture or ancient tombs"; (3) "repeatedly exc</p>



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL97-art363	CL 1997, art.363, producing, copying obscene material	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.363, para.1: "producing, reproducing, publishing, selling, or disseminating obscene materials with the purpose of making profits are to be sentenced to three years or fewer . . . or put under criminal detention or surveillance, in addition to paying a fine. If the case is serious, they are to be sentenced to three to 10 years in prison in addition to having to pay a fine. If the case is especially serious, they are to be sentenced to 10 years or more in prison or given life sentence, in addition to a fine or confiscation of property."
CL97-art382	CL 1997, art.382, graft	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.382: "State personnel who take advantage of their office to misappropriate, steal, swindle or use other illegal means to acquire state properties constitute the crime of graft." "Those who are entrusted by state organs, state companies, state enterprises, state undertakings and mass organizations to administer and operate state properties but take advantage of their office to misappropriate, steal, swindle or use other illegal means to acquire state properties also constitute the crime of graft." "Those who collaborate with those personnel as listed in the aforementioned two paragraphs and join the crime are considered as committing a joint crime."
CL97-art384	CL 1997, art.384, embezzlement	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.384, para.1: State personnel who take advantage of their office and misappropriate public funds for personal use or illegal activities or misappropriate large amounts of public funds without returning the money within three months . . . are to be sentenced to not more than five years In serious cases, . . . sentenced to more than five years Those who misappropriate a large amount of public funds without returning the money are to be sentenced to more than 10 years . . . or life imprisonment."



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Codes Defined for: StatuteChargeCodes		
CL97-art385	CL 1997, art.385, extortion, accepting bribes by a government official	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.385: "Any State functionary who, by taking advantage of his position, extorts money or property from another person, or illegally accepts another person's money or property in return for securing benefits for the person shall be guilty of acceptance of bribes." "Any State functionary who, in economic activities, violates State regulations by accepting rebates or service charges of various descriptions and taking them into his own possession shall be regarded as guilty of acceptance of bribes and punished for it."
CL97-art390	CL 1997, art.390, bribery	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.390: "commits the crime of offering bribes is to be sentenced to not more than five years . . . ; . . . offers bribes to seek illegitimate gain, when the circumstances are serious, or causes great damage to state interests, is to be sentenced to not less than five years and not more than 10 years . . . , or to not less than 10 years . . . or life imprisonment when the circumstances are extremely serious, and may . . . be sentenced to confiscation of property."
CL97-art398	CL 1997, art.398, leaking state secrets	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.398: "State personnel who violate the stipulations of the Law of Protection of State Secrets and intentionally or negligently reveal state secrets. . ."; "Non-state personnel who commit the crime mentioned in the preceding paragraph . . ."
CL97-art56	CL 1997, art.56, deprivation of political rights	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.56: "anyone who commits the crime of endangering national security shall be sentenced to deprivation of political rights as a supplementary punishment"
CL97-art66	CL 1997, art.56, ESS recidivism	Charged under: Criminal Law (1997) art.66: "If a criminal of endangering national security commits the same crime again at any time after serving his sentence or receiving a pardon shall be dealt with as a recidivist."



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Codes Defined for:	StatuteChargeCodes
PSAPL-art27(1)	<p>Pub. Sec. Admin. Punishment Law, art 27, organizing, inciting, etc., heretical sect activity</p> <p>"Article 27. Where one of the following actions occurs, detention from 10-15 days shall be administered, and a fine of up to 1000 yuan may also be administered; where the circumstances are relatively minor, detention from five to 10 days shall be administered, and a fine of up to 500 yuan may also be administered:</p> <p>(1) organizing, abetting, coercing, deceiving, or inciting others to engage in the activities of heretical sects, or superstitious sects and secret societies; or using heretical sects, superstitious sects and secret societies, or superstitious activities to disturb public order or harm the health of another;"</p> <p>[. . .]"</p>
PSAPL-art54(1)	<p>Pub. Sec. Admin. Punishment Law, art 54, activity by an unregistered social organization</p> <p>"Article 54. Where one of the following actions occurs, detention from 10 to 15 days, and a fine of between 500 yuan and 1000 yuan shall be administered; where the circumstances are relatively minor, detention of up to five days or a fine of up to 500 yuan shall be administered:</p> <p>(1) continuing to engage in activities after being banned for having violated state regulations by engaging in activities as a social organization without being registered[.]</p> <p>[. . .]</p> <p>In the event that any person receives approval from public security agencies and violates the relevant state administrative regulations, if the circumstances are serious, the public security agencies may revoke their approval."</p>